

BIOMEDICAL & CLINICAL ENGINEERING

Smart Maintenance for Uninterrupted Healthcare

Al for Optimized Performance and Reliability in Medical Devices

Within the 21st International Operations & Maintenance Conference in the Arab Countries An Initiative by

Organized by

Collaborators









Speaker





https://www.linkedin.com/in/sarah-alkhodair/



salkhudair@ksu.edu.sa



@SarahAlkhodair

Dr. Sarah A. Alkhodair

- Assistant Professor of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
- Vice Chair of Computer Engineering Department,
 College of Computer and Information Sciences, King
 Saud University
- Certified AI Engineer



Outline



Introduction to Maintenance



Al Integration for Enhanced Device Reliability



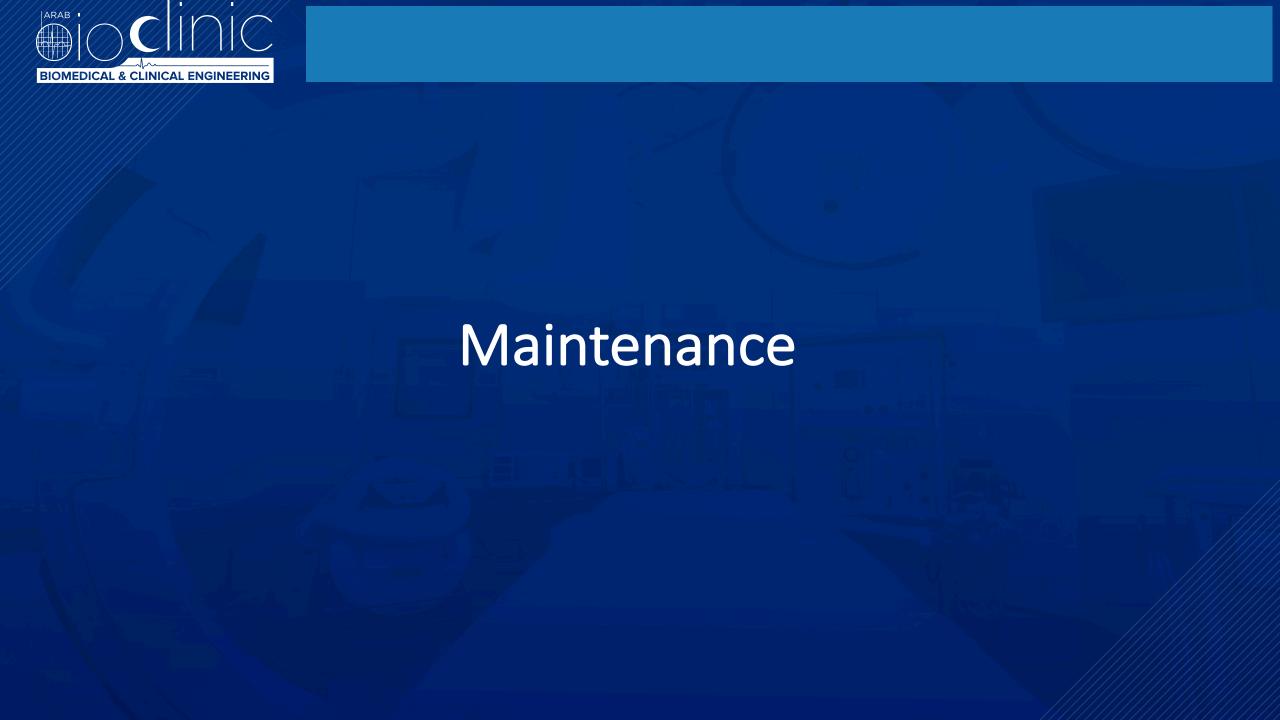
Smart Maintenance



Best Practices



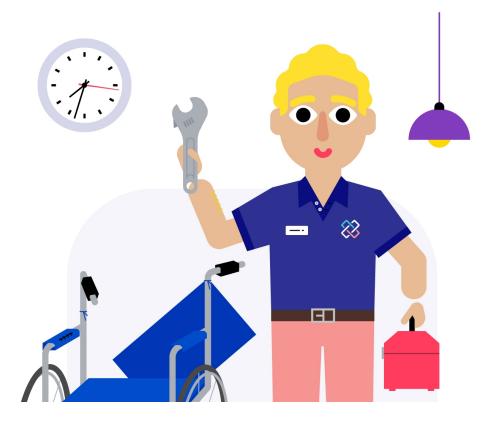
Al-Powered Performance Optimization of Medical Devices





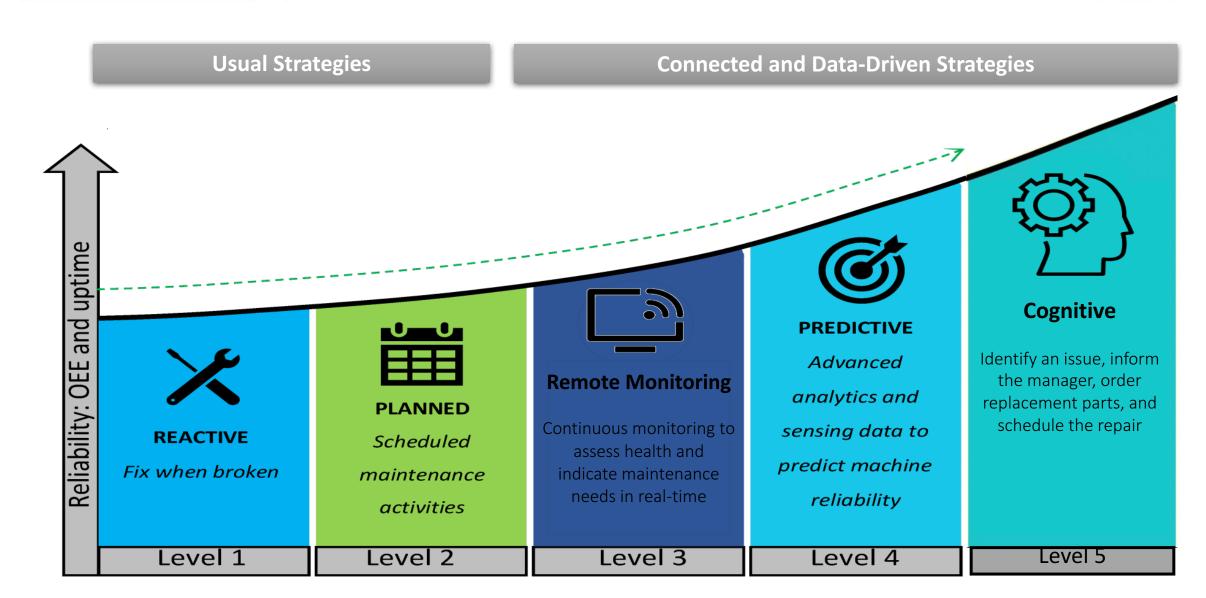
Maintenance in Healthcare

- Medical equipment plays a critical role in providing quality healthcare to patients.
- Maintaining optimal performance levels of the many machines, tools, devices, and medical equipment takes a dedicated effort.
- This is crucial to healthcare providers, as downtime in any single component within an operation can lead to costly complications.





Maintenance Strategies



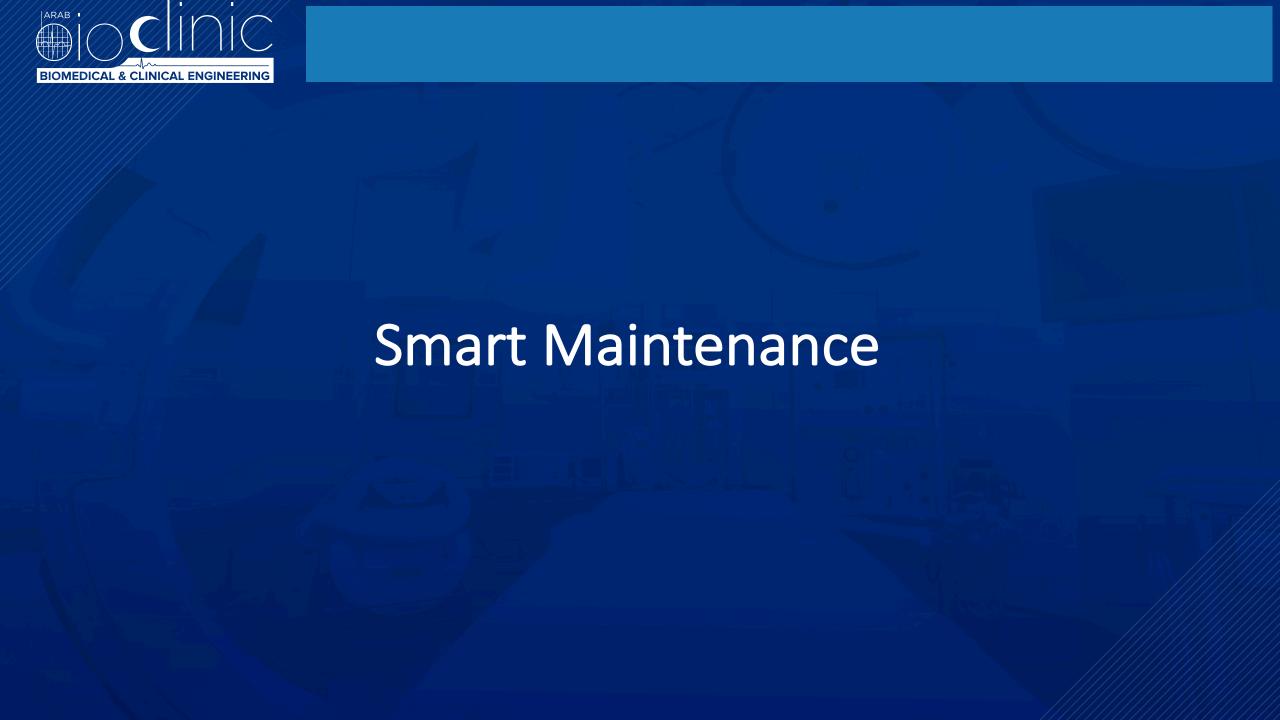


Maintenance Strategies Trade-offs

	Benefits	Potentially greater damage to machine beyond failed part Unplanned downtime Higher maintenance costs Increased replacement costs over time Need for additional spare parts inventory Increased planned downtime Ongoing maintenance and monitoring Need for organizational changes Increased training	
Reactive	Maximum utilization of tooling or machine components		
Planned	 Less likelihood of broken machinery Less unplanned downtime More cost-effective than reactive 		
Proactive	 Longer lifespan of equipment Decreased downtime, planned and unplanned More cost-effective than run-to-failure or planned maintenance Lower spare parts inventory 		

Source: Deloitte analysis.

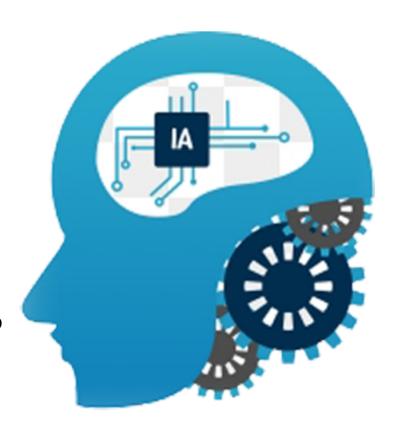
Deloitte University Press | dupress.deloitte.com





Smart Maintenance

- Smart Maintenance is a type of predictive maintenance that uses advanced technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning (ML), and the Internet of Things (IoT) to monitor and analyze the performance of equipment and assets.
- Allows deeper analysis of data from the physical world and drive further intelligent action.
- Depends on accurate data and continuous monitoring.
- Data gathered from connected, smart machines and equipment can be used to predict when and where failures could occur, potentially maximizing parts' efficiency and minimizing unnecessary downtime.
- The most efficient maintenance strategies available—a gold standard for which to aim.

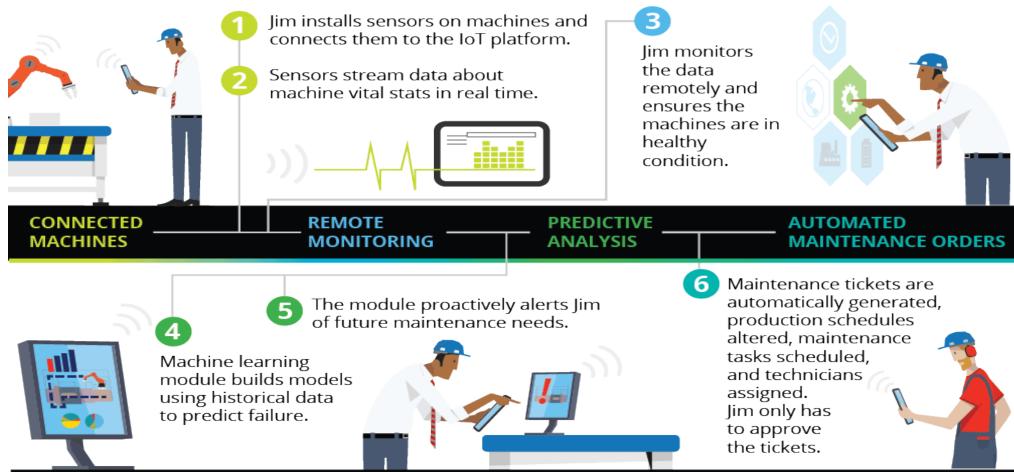




The Smart Maintenance Process



Jim is a factory floor supervisor in a manufacturing plant in charge of monitoring and maintaining numerous machines.





Smart Maintenance Technologies

CONNECTED MACHINES	REM MONIT	OTE ORING	PREDICTIVE ANALYSIS	AUTOMATED MAINTENANCE ORDERS
Sensors	Network	Integration	Augmented intelligence	Augmented behavior
 Built-in sensors Existing machine sensors External sensors Temperature Vibration Amperage 	Connectivity • Bluetooth • Wi-Fi • LoRa • RFID	Management • IoT middleware Accumulation • Data management Existing data • PLC • CMMS • ERP • Data historian • Industry standards • Original equipment manufacturer parameters		Applications/ visualizations • Desktop/mobile user apps • Dashboards/ displays • Integration with legacy software • Business process management • Reports Field services platform • Automated maintenance tickets Edge computing • Point-of-use processing and visualization

STANDARDS, SECURITY, AND SERVICES

Source: Deloitte analysis.



The Impact of Smart Medical Equipment Maintenance

01

Enhanced Patient Care

Smart maintenance ensures the reliability and optimal performance of medical devices, contributing to improved patient care and safety.

02

Optimizing Performance

Smart maintenance strategies can optimize the performance of medical equipment, ensuring accurate diagnostics and treatment.

03

Prolonging Asset Life

Effective maintenance can extend the lifespan of medical devices, reducing the need for frequent replacements and minimizing costs.



Al-Powered Performance Optimization of Medical Devices



Operational Efficiency and Resource Optimization





Streamlined Workflows

AI-enabled maintenance strategies **streamline maintenance processes**, **optimizing resource allocation and reducing downtime**.

Data-Driven Decision-Making

AI algorithms provide **data-driven insights** for efficient resource management and maintenance planning in healthcare facilities.

Proactive Equipment Health Management



Remote Monitoring

01

AI-powered systems enable remote monitoring of medical devices, allowing maintenance teams to assess equipment health from a centralized platform.

02

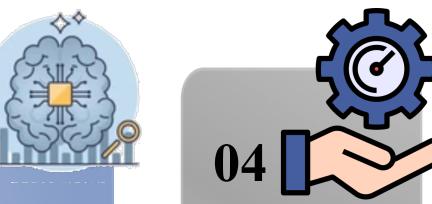


AI conducts **trend analysis to predict**equipment degradation,
guiding proactive
maintenance actions to
prevent failures, enabling
early intervention and
issue resolution.

03

Prescriptive Maintenance

AI suggests specific maintenance actions based on equipment health data, optimizing maintenance schedules and activities.



Optimization Recommendations

AI-generated recommendations for performance optimization contribute to sustained reliability and efficiency.



Adaptive Maintenance & Performance Optimization



Dynamic Maintenance Schedules

Al can dynamically adjust maintenance schedules based on real-time device performance data, optimizing device uptime.

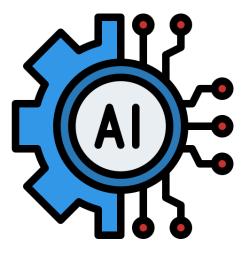


Dynamic Performance Adjustments Al facilitates adaptive

performance optimization, adjusting device parameters based on realtime operational data.



Continuous Improvement Al ensures continuous improvement in device performance and reliability.



Customized Configurations

Al allows for customized device configurations to meet specific operational requirements.



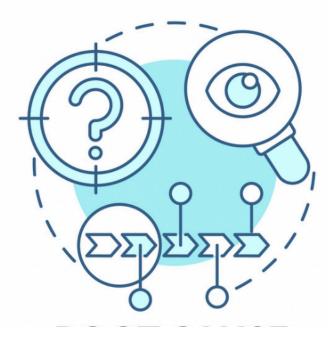
Al for Enhanced Medical Device Reliability

Fault Diagnosis



Anomaly Detection & Early Failure Prediction

AI algorithms **identify abnormal patterns** in device behavior, **signaling potential faults or malfunctions**.



Root Cause Analysis

AI facilitates the **identification of underlying causes of equipment issues**, aiding in **targeted** maintenance and repairs.



Automated Alerts and Notifications

AI systems **generate real-time alerts** for maintenance personnel, enabling swift responses to emerging equipment issues.

Reliability Monitoring, Testing, and Reporting



Continuous Monitoring

AI enables continuous monitoring of device reliability, providing real-time insights into performance and potential issues.



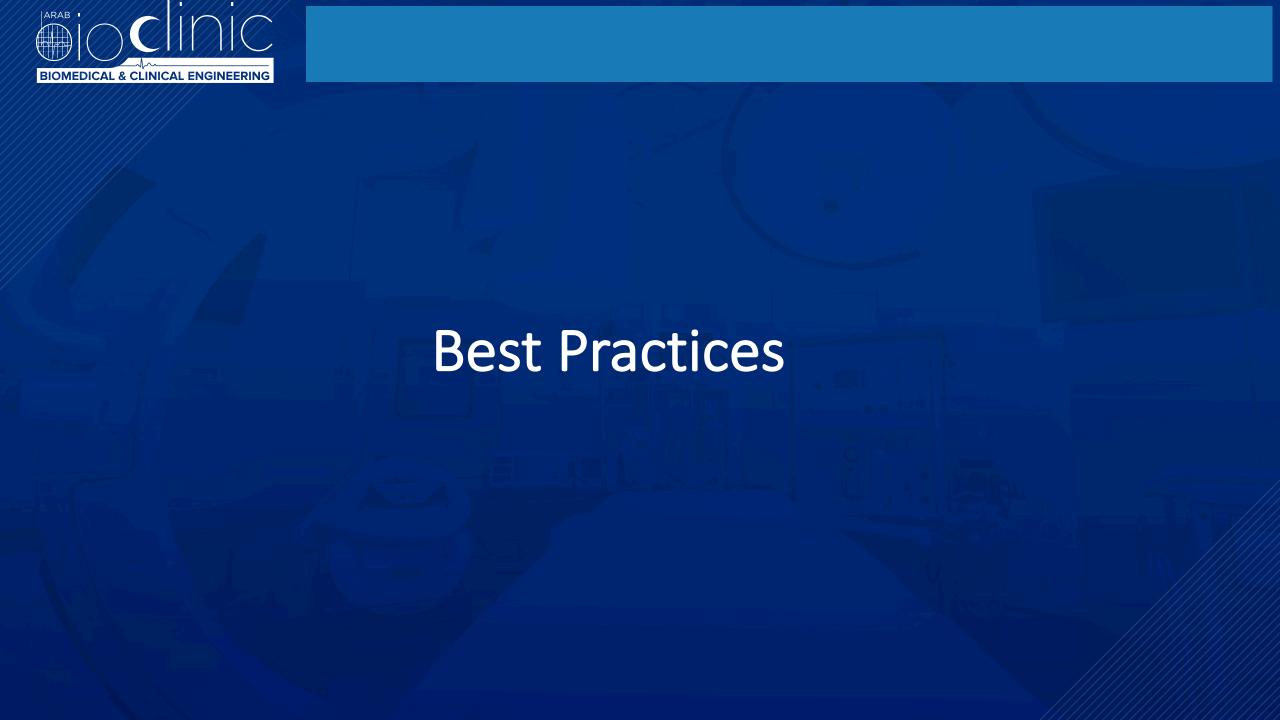
Comprehensive Reporting

Al generates
comprehensive
reports on device
reliability, highlighting
areas for improvement
and proactive
maintenance.



Virtual Testing Environments

AI facilitates virtual reliability testing, simulating various scenarios to assess device performance and reliability.



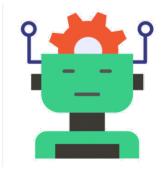


Continuous Improvement and Adaptation



Feedback Mechanisms

Establishing feedback loops to gather insights from maintenance personnel and stakeholders for refining AI-driven maintenance processes.



Adaptive Maintenance Models

Developing adaptive maintenance models that evolve based on changing equipment needs and operational dynamics.



Collaborative Innovation

Fostering collaboration between **healthcare institutions**, **technology providers**, and **regulatory bodies** to drive continuous improvement in AI-driven maintenance.

Empowering Healthcare Professionals



Training and Education

Providing **comprehensive training programs** to equip **healthcare professionals** with the skills and knowledge to leverage AI-driven maintenance effectively.



Recognition of Expertise

Acknowledging the expertise of maintenance professionals and integrating their insights into AI-driven maintenance frameworks.



Summary

01

AI-driven maintenance strategies improve equipment reliability and operational efficiency in healthcare facilities.

02

AI has the **potential to revolutionize healthcare maintenance practices**, leading to improved patient outcomes and cost savings.

03

Resistance to AI adoption, initial investment, and integration complexities may pose challenges in implementing AI-enabled maintenance solutions.

04

As technology continues to advance, **the role of AI in this field is only expected to grow**, revolutionizing the way healthcare providers maintain their essential equipment.



BIOMEDICAL & CLINICAL ENGINEERING

THANK YOU!

Within the 21st International Operations & Maintenance Conference in the Arab Countries Dr. Sarah Alkhodair



An Initiative by

Organized by

Collaborators











References

- Çınar ZM, Abdussalam Nuhu A, Zeeshan Q, Korhan O, Asmael M, Safaei B. Machine Learning in Predictive Maintenance towards Sustainable Smart Manufacturing in Industry 4.0. *Sustainability*. 2020; 12(19):8211. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12198211
- O. Manchadi, F. -E. Ben-Bouazza and B. Jioudi, "Predictive Maintenance in Healthcare System: A Survey," in IEEE Access, vol. 11, pp. 61313-61330, 2023, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3287490.keywords: {Maintenance engineering;Medical services;Predictive maintenance;Medical devices;Safety;Monitoring;Medical diagnostic imaging;Healthcare systems;the Internet of Things;machine learning;medical device;predictive maintenance},
- The smart maintenance model and the technologies that enable it. HSO. (n.d.). https://www.hso.com/blog/the-smart-maintenance-model
- Coleman, C., Deuel, E., Chandramouli, M., & Damodaran, S. (2017). *Making maintenance smarter*. Deloitte Insights. https://www2.deloitte.com/uk/en/insights/focus/industry-4-0/using-predictive-technologies-for-asset-maintenance.html
- Harris, S. (2023, October 5). AI-Powered Medical Equipment Maintenance: Streamline Efficiency and optimize performance. Stepofweb. https://stepofweb.com/ai-powered-medical-equipment-maintenance/